

Name _____

C19th Transport and Communication

1825	1851	1869	1885
1829	1858	1870	1891
1840	1863	1876	1895
1844	1864 ✓	1885	1896

Match these landmarks in the development of transport and communication in the C19th to the above dates.

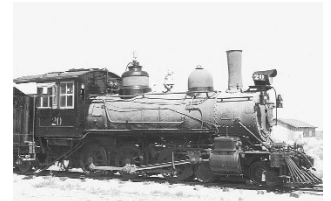
1864

Brunel's Clifton Suspension Bridge completed.

The Penny Post is started.

Karl Benz makes the first car in Germany.

Great Eastern lays telegraph cable across Atlantic Ocean.



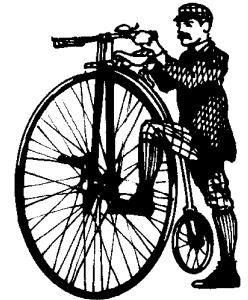
Early c19th train e.g. Rocket

Penny farthing bicycle appears.

George Stephenson builds the *Rocket*.

Red Flag Act repealed.

Millions use railways to visit the Great Exhibition.



Penny farthing

Suez Canal opened.

Cinema starts in Paris.

Stockton and Darlington Railway opened.

Alexander Graham Bell invents the telephone.

Samuel Morse sends first telegraph message.

Electric trams first used in London.

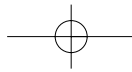
The first underground trains run in London.

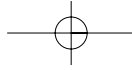
The safety bicycle introduced.



C19th car

Now use the information to draw a timeline showing these developments.





Name _____

The Life of Queen Victoria

1819	1837	1848	1876
1820	1838	1851	1887
1830	1840	1861	1897
1836 ✓	1841	1860s ✓	1901

Match the dates to these important events in Queen Victoria's life

1836

Princess Victoria meets Albert on her 17th birthday.

Victoria given the title Empress of India.

Queen Victoria's coronation.

Her father, the Duke of Kent, dies.

The Diamond Jubilee.

Prince Albert dies.

The birth of Prince Edward, the future King.

Victoria is born at Kensington Palace.

1860s

Victoria mourns for Albert, often at Balmoral Castle.

William IV dies. Victoria becomes Queen.

Victoria dies. Edward VII becomes King.

The Queen opens the Great Exhibition.

Victoria discovers she will one day be Queen.

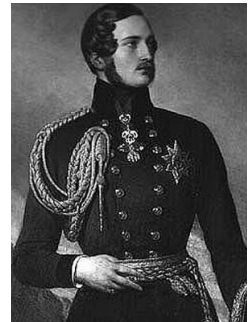
The Queen celebrates her Golden Jubilee.

Victoria marries Prince Albert.

Prince Albert introduces the Christmas tree to Britain.



Queen Victoria

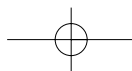


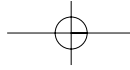
Prince Albert



Edward VII

Now use the information to draw a timeline of Queen Victoria's life.





Name _____

Victorian Urban Growth

Use the data to complete the line graphs.

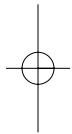
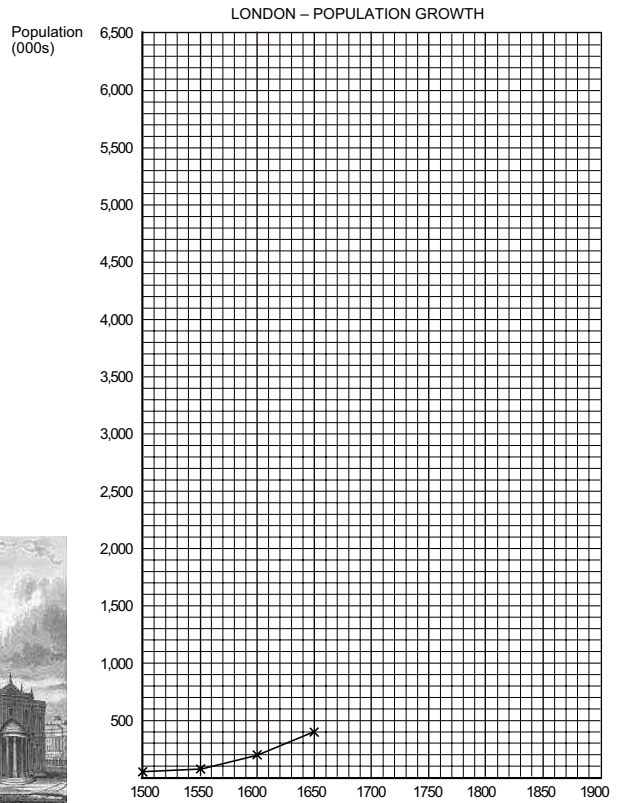
London

the capital city

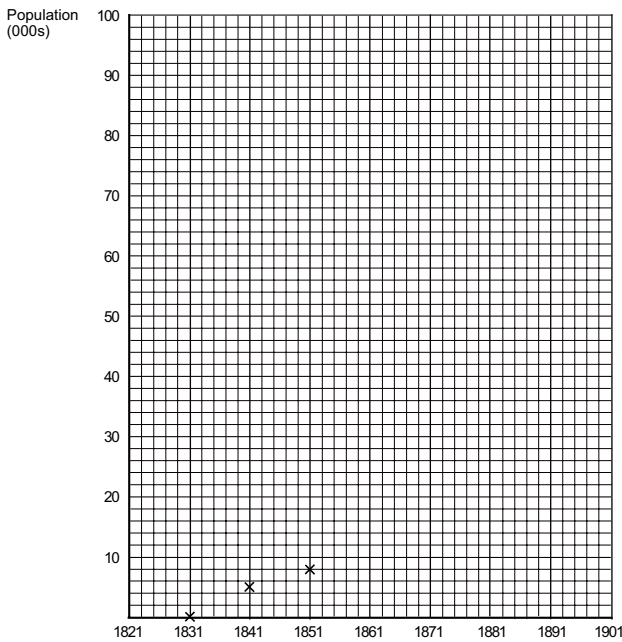
Year	Population
1500	50,000
1550	75,000
1600	200,000
1650	400,000
1700	600,000
1750	700,000
1800	1 000,000
1850	2 700,000
1900	6 500,000



St Pauls Cathedral



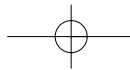
MIDDLESBOROUGH – POPULATION GROWTH

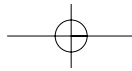


Middlesborough

a Northern industrial town

Year	Population
1831	0
1841	5 000
1851	8 000
1861	19 000
1871	40 000
1881	56 000
1891	76 000
1901	91 000



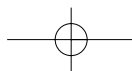
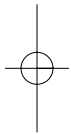


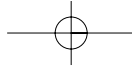
Name _____

The Growth of Victorian Towns

Use the clues to help unscramble the letters and identify these towns and cities which grew rapidly in Victorian times.

Location	Type of town		
SE England	capital city	<u>London</u>	NONOLD
SE England	seaside resort	_____	BIGTHORN
SE England	seaside resort	_____	RAGMATE
Midlands	engineering	_____	BANGRIMHIN
Midlands	engineering	_____	TRYCOVEN
Midlands	china, pottery	_____	SOKET
Midlands	railways	_____	BEDRY
Midlands	clothes, shoes	_____	LICETREES
Midlands	coal, iron	_____	PRAMTOWNHOVEL
Midlands	lace	_____	NOTHINGMAT
NW England	cotton textiles	_____	TENMARCHES
NW England	port	_____	PLOVEROIL
Yorkshire	wool textiles	_____	ELDES
Yorkshire	wool textiles	_____	BADFORRD
Yorkshire	steel	_____	HELDIFIFES
NE England	coal	_____	WESTLANCE
NE England	shipbuilding	_____	REDSUNLAND
Scotland	port, shipbuilding	_____	WAGSLOG
N. Ireland	shipbuilding	_____	STABLEF
Wales	coal, port	_____	ANEWASS
Wales	coal, port	_____	DIFFCAR





Name _____

Famous Victorian People

Use the clue to identify these famous Victorians.

PRINCE A _ _ _ _ _

the Prince Consort

ELIZABETH A _ _ _ _ _

the first woman doctor

MRS. B _ _ _ _ _

wrote *Book of Household Management*

ALEXANDER GRAHAM B _ _ _ _

invented telephone in America

ISAMBARD KINGDOM B _ _ _ _ _

designed railways, bridges and ships

THOMAS C _ _ _ _

set up a travel firm

CHARLES D _ _ _ _ _

wrote *The Origin of Species*

BENJAMIN D _ _ _ _ _

Victoria's favourite Prime Minister

WILLIAM G _ _ _ _ _

Victoria's longest serving Prime Minister

W. G. G _ _ _ _

a cricketer

KIER H _ _ _ _ _

the first Labour M.P.

ROWLAND H _ _ _ _

set up the Penny Post

JAMES L _ _ _ _ _

used carbolic spray in operations

DAVID L _ _ _ _ _

an African explorer

MARIE L _ _ _ _ _

a music hall entertainer

LORD M' _ _ _ _ _

Victoria's first Prime Minister

WILLIAM M _ _ _ _ _

an artist and designer

FLORENCE N _ _ _ _ _

a nurse in the Crimean War

JAMES S' _ _ _ _ _

used chloroform in operations

ALFRED T _ _ _ _ _

a poet

QUEEN V _ _ _ _ _

a monarch

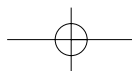
Tennyson wrote a famous poem about the charge of the Light Brigade, a famous incident in the Crimean War. Nurses trained by Florence Nightingale saved the lives of many soldiers during the same war.

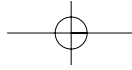


The charge of the Light Brigade



Florence Nightingale





Name _____

Poor Victorian Children

Use the clue to help unscramble the letters.

Poor People's Homes

where poor people lived
 shared by several houses
 source of water in street
 a disease spread in water
 where orphaned children went
 very poor people

slums

MUSSL
 LITTOE
 ANDSETPIP
 CARHOLE
 WOKEHOURS
 PUPEARS

Working Children

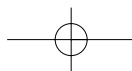
some children worked in these
 children cleaned under them
 a child's job in a mine
 after 1842 no child worked there
 climbing boys swept them
 a reforming lord

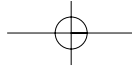
FIRECOATS
 SAMEINCH
 ARTPREP
 ROUNDREDGUN
 SHYMINCE
 YESBATHFURS

Street Children

where a street child might sleep
 they waded in Thames at low tide
 street gangs picked these
 he set up children's homes
 boys swept them for tips
 girls sold them

WOODRAY
 MURKLADS
 SOCKPET
 AROADBAN
 SSSCORING
 SLOWREF





Name _____

Victorian Schools

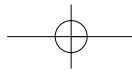
Use the clue to help unscramble the letters.

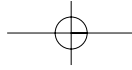
Wealthy Children

she taught young children	_____	ANNNY
schools for middle class boys	_____	RAMGRAM
schools for upper class boys	_____	CUBLIP
a language taught	_____	ALTIN
this happened to fags	_____	ILLBUNGY
only boys went to this University	_____	FOXROD
a subject for girls	_____	ENDTERMTOP
she taught upper class girls	_____	SONGVERSE

Poorer Children

schools for street children	_____	REDGAG
they taught groups	_____	ROOMNITS
they tested children	_____	NICESPORTS
used when learning to write	_____	STEAL
schools set up in 1870	_____	DOBAR
one of the 3 Rs	_____	GRINWIT
how tables were learnt	_____	INCHGNAT
P E was called this	_____	ILLDR
they wore cone shaped hats	_____	SUNDEC
children wrote in these	_____	BOOSKYCOP
pens were dipped in these	_____	NEWSKILL
in 1880 school was made this	_____	CRYUPLOOMS
in 1890 school became this	_____	REEF





Name _____

Victorian Social Reformers

Doctor Barnardo

William Booth

Misses Buss and Beale

George Cadbury

Edwin Chadwick

Charles Dickens

Elizabeth Fry

Thomas Hughes

Charles Kingsley

Henry Mayhew

Robert Owen

Lord Shaftesbury

Match each of the above Victorians to the way in which they tried to improve the lives of ordinary people.

improved working conditions for children

set up homes for homeless children

wrote *The Water Babies* about climbing boys

wrote *Tom Brown's Schooldays* exposing bullying

founded schools for girls

built factory with good conditions

set up the Salvation Army

described lives of London's poor

exposed poor sanitation in 1842 Report

author of *Oliver Twist* and many other books

helped women prisoners

chocolate maker who housed his workers



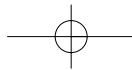
Elizabeth Fry

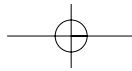


William Booth



Charles Dickens





Name _____

Victorian Books

Unscramble the letters to find the author and a character from each of these Victorian novels.

Alice's Adventures in Wonderland

Author LEWIS _____ (ROLLCAR)

Character THE MAD _____ (THERAT)

Oliver Twist

Author CHARLES _____ (SICKEND)

Character THE ARTFUL _____ (REDDOG)

The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes

Author ARTHUR CONAN _____ (YEOLD)

Character DOCTOR _____ (SOWANT)

Jungle Book

Author RUDYARD _____ (LIPKING)

Character _____ (LOWGIM)

Treasure Island

Author ROBERT LOUIS _____ (NOSEVENTS)

Character LONG JOHN _____ (LIVERS)

The Water Babies

Author CHARLES _____ (INKYLEGS)

Character MISTER _____ (SIRMEG)



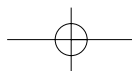
Jungle Book

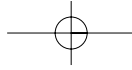


Oliver Twist



Treasure Island





Name _____

Victorian Inventions

Here are 30 inventions that have shaped our modern world. Ten were made before Victorian times, ten during Victoria's reign and ten in the 20th century.

Use 3 colours. Complete the key.

Before Victorian times

Now colour in each invention showing when you think it was made. Use each colour 10 times.

Victorian

C20th

aeroplane	laser	plough	television
boat	light bulb	printing	thermometer
car	microchip	radio	typewriter
cinema	microphone	satellites	wheel
clock	microscope	spectacles	windmill
computer	paper	stamps	X-ray
helicopter	Penicillin	telephone	zip
jet engine	photocopier		

Check your answers by finding the 10 Victorian inventions in the wordsearch.

```

L N E S T A B O X R A Y
R O Z I G C A R D O M E
L J A Z W E D A C Q U V
I N H I S H O D A T W E
G T Y P E W R I T E R N
H O E R A N T O O L O A
T P S K I T M Y U E Y N
B A T O P E I Z A P M E
U L A G U T F L C H I N
L S M I C R O P H O N E
B A P A W E R Z I N T R
Y T S O N K C I N M M A
    
```



Victorian telephone

